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Motion-SPM [™]

May 2016

FSB50825AB

Smart Power Module (SPM[®])

Features

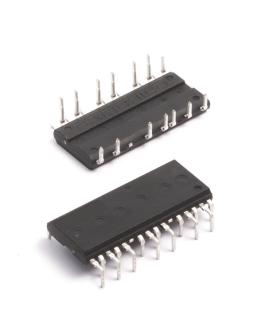
- 250V R_{DS(on)}=0.45Ω max) 3-phase FRFET inverter including high voltage integrated circuit (HVIC)
- 3 divided negative dc-link terminals for inverter current sensing applications
- HVIC for gate driving and undervoltage protection
- Optimized for low electromagnetic interference
- Isolation voltage rating of 1500Vrms for 1min.
- · HVIC temperature sensing
- · Embedded bootstrap diode in the package
- · RoHS compliant

Applications

· Three-phase inverter driver for small power ac motor drives

General Description

FSB50825AB is a tiny smart power module (SPM[®]) based on FRFET technology as a compact inverter solution for small power motor drive applications such as fan motors and water suppliers. It is composed of 6 fast-recovery MOSFET (FRFET), and 3 half-bridge HVICs for FRFET gate driving. FSB50825AB provides low electromagnetic interference (EMI) characteristics with optimized switching speed. Moreover, since it employs FRFET as a power switch, it has much better ruggedness and larger safe operation area (SOA) than that of an IGBT-based power module or one-chip solution. The package is optimized for the thermal performance and compactness for the use in the built-in motor application and any other application where the assembly space is concerned. FSB50825AB is the best solution for the compact inverter providing the energy efficiency, compactness, and low electromagnetic interference.



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Inverter Part (Each FRFET Unless Otherwise Specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Rating | Units |
|--------------------|--|---|--------|------------------|
| V _{PN} | DC Link Input Voltage, Drain-source Voltage of each FRFET | | 250 | V |
| *I _{D25} | Each FRFET Drain Current, Continuous | $T_{\rm C} = 25^{\circ}{\rm C}$ | 3.6 | A |
| *I _{D80} | Each FRFET Drain Current, Continuous | $T_{\rm C} = 80^{\circ}{\rm C}$ | 2.7 | A |
| *I _{DP} | Each FRFET Drain Current, Peak | T _C = 25°C, PW < 100μs | 9 | A |
| *I _{DRMS} | Each FRFET Drain Current, Rms | T _C = 80°C, F _{PWM} < 20KHz | 1.9 | A _{rms} |
| *P _D | Maximum Power Dissipation | T_{C} = 25°C, For Each FRFET | 14.2 | W |

Control Part (Each HVIC Unless Otherwise Specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Rating | Units |
|-----------------|------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------|
| V _{CC} | Control Supply Voltage | Applied between $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize CC}}$ and COM | 20 | V |
| V _{BS} | High-side Bias Voltage | Applied between V_{B} and V_{S} | 20 | V |
| V _{IN} | Input Signal Voltage | Applied between IN and COM | $-0.3 \sim V_{CC} + 0.3$ | V |

Bootstrap Diode Part (Each Bootstrap diode Unless Otherwise Specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Parameter Conditions | | Units |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| V _{RRMB} | Maixmum Repetitive Reverse Voltage | | 250 | V |
| * I _{FB} | Forward Current | T _C = 25°C | 0.5 | A |
| * I _{FPB} | Forward Current (Peak) | T_{C} = 25°C, Under 1ms Pulse Width | 1.5 | А |

Thermal Resistance

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Rating | Units |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------|-------|
| R _{θJC} | Junction to Case Thermal Resistance | Each FRFET under inverter operat- ing condition (Note 1) | 8.8 | °C/W |

Total System

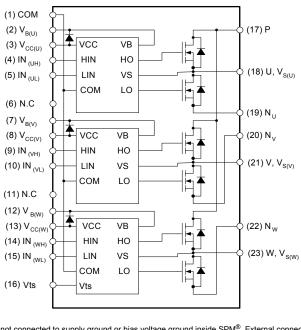
| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Rating | Units |
|------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------|------------------|
| TJ | Operating Junction Temperature | | -40 ~ 150 | °C |
| T _{STG} | Storage Temperature | | -40 ~ 125 | °C |
| V _{ISO} | Isolation Voltage | 60Hz, Sinusoidal, 1 minute, Con- nection pins to heatsink | 1500 | V _{rms} |

Note:

1. For the measurement point of case temperature $T_{C^{\!\!}}$ please refer to Figure 4.

2. Marking "* " is calculation value or design factor.

| Pin Number | Pin Name | Pin Description |
|------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 | СОМ | IC Common Supply Ground |
| 2 | V _{B(U)} | Bias Voltage for U Phase High Side FRFET Driving |
| 3 | V _{CC(U)} | Bias Voltage for U Phase IC and Low Side FRFET Driving |
| 4 | IN _(UH) | Signal Input for U Phase High-side |
| 5 | IN _(UL) | Signal Input for U Phase Low-side |
| 6 | N.C | N.C |
| 7 | V _{B(V)} | Bias Voltage for V Phase High Side FRFET Driving |
| 8 | V _{CC(V)} | Bias Voltage for V Phase IC and Low Side FRFET Driving |
| 9 | IN _(VH) | Signal Input for V Phase High-side |
| 10 | IN _(VL) | Signal Input for V Phase Low-side |
| 11 | N.C | N.C |
| 12 | V _{B(W)} | Bias Voltage for W Phase High Side FRFET Driving |
| 13 | V _{CC(W)} | Bias Voltage for W Phase IC and Low Side FRFET Driving |
| 14 | IN _(WH) | Signal Input for W Phase High-side |
| 15 | IN _(WL) | Signal Input for W Phase Low-side |
| 16 | V _{ts} | Output for HVIC temperature sensing |
| 17 | Р | Positive DC-Link Input |
| 18 | U, V _{S(U)} | Output for U Phase & Bias Voltage Ground for High Side FRFET Driving |
| 19 | NU | Negative DC-Link Input for U Phase |
| 20 | N _V | Negative DC–Link Input for V Phase |
| 21 | V, V _{S(V)} | Output for V Phase & Bias Voltage Ground for High Side FRFET Driving |
| 22 | N _W | Negative DC–Link Input for W Phase |
| 23 | W, V _{S(W)} | Output for W Phase & Bias Voltage Ground for High Side FRFET Driving |





Note:

Electrical Characteristics (T_J = 25°C, V_{CC} = V_{BS} =15V Unless Otherwise Specified)

Inverter Part (Each FRFET Unless Otherwise Specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Units |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------|------|------|-------|
| BV _{DSS} | Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage | V _{IN} = 0V, I _D = 1mA (Note 1) | 250 | - | - | V |
| I _{DSS} | Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current | V _{IN} = 0V, V _{DS} = 250V | | - | 1 | mA |
| R _{DS(on)} | Static Drain-Source On-Resistance | V _{CC} = V _{BS} = 15V, V _{IN} = 5V, I _D = 2A | - | 0.33 | 0.45 | Ω |
| V _{SD} | Drain-Source Diode Forward Voltage | V _{CC} = V _{BS} = 15V, V _{IN} = 0V, I _D = -2A | - | - | 1.2 | V |
| t _{ON} | | | - | 950 | - | ns |
| t _{OFF} | | V_{PN} = 150V, V_{CC} = V_{BS} = 15V, I_D = 2A V_{IN} = 0V \leftarrow 5V, Inductive load L=3mH High- and low-side FRFET switching | - | 520 | - | ns |
| t _{rr} | Switching Times | | - | 140 | - | ns |
| E _{ON} | | (Note 2) | - | 100 | - | μJ |
| E _{OFF} | | | | 10 | - | μJ |
| RBSOA | Reverse-bias Safe Oper- ating Area | $ V_{PN} = 200V, V_{CC} = V_{BS} = 15V, I_D = I_{DP}, V_{DS} = BV_{DSS}, \\ T_J = 150^{\circ}C \\ High- and low-side FRFET switching (Note 3) $ | Full Square | | | |

Control Part (Each HVIC Unless Otherwise Specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Units |
|-------------------|---|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| I _{QCC} | Quiescent V _{CC} Current | V _{CC} =15V, V _{IN} =0V | Applied between $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize CC}}$ and COM | - | - | 200 | μA |
| I _{QBS} | Quiescent V _{BS} Current | V _{BS} =15V, V _{IN} =0V | Applied between $V_{B(U)}$ -U, $V_{B(V)}$ -V, $V_{B(W)}$ -W | - | - | 100 | μΑ |
| UV _{CCD} | Low-side Undervoltage | V _{CC} Undervoltage I | V _{CC} Undervoltage Protection Detection Level | | 8.0 | 9.4 | V |
| UV _{CCR} | Protection (Figure 8) V _{CC} Undervoltage Protection Reset Level | | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.8 | V | |
| UV _{BSD} | High-side Undervoltage | V _{BS} Undervoltage F | V _{BS} Undervoltage Protection Detection Level | | 8.0 | 9.4 | V |
| UV _{BSR} | Protection (Figure 9) | V _{BS} Undervoltage Protection Reset Level | | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.8 | V |
| V _{ts} | HVIC Temperature sens- ing voltage output | V _{CC} =15V, T _{HVIC} =25°C(Note 4) | | 600 | 790 | 980 | mV |
| V _{IH} | ON Threshold Voltage | Logic High Level | Applied between IN and COM | - | - | 2.9 | V |
| V _{IL} | OFF Threshold Voltage | Logic Low Level | Applied between IN and COM | 0.8 | - | - | V |

Bootstrap Diode Part (Each Bootstrap diode Unless Otherwise Specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Units |
|------------------|-----------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| V _{FB} | Forward Voltage | I _F = 0.1A, T _C = 25°C(Note 5) | - | 2.5 | - | V |
| t _{rrB} | Reverse Recovery Time | I _F = 0.1A, T _C = 25°C | - | 80 | - | ns |

Note:

1. BV_{DSS} is the absolute maximum voltage rating between drain and source terminal of each FRFET inside SPM[®]. V_{PN} should be sufficiently less than this value considering the effect of the stray inductance so that V_{DS} should not exceed BV_{DSS} in any case.

t_{ON} and t_{OFF} include the propagation delay time of the internal drive IC. Listed values are measured at the laboratory test condition, and they can be different according to the field applications due to the effect of different printed circuit boards and wirings. Please see Figure 6 for the switching time definition with the switching test circuit of Figure 7.
The peak current and voltage of each FRFET during the switching operation should be included in the safe operating area (SOA). Please see Figure 7 for the RBSOA test circuit of the result of the re

cuit that is same as the switching test circuit. 4. V_{ts} is only for sensing temperature of module and cannot shutdown MOSFETs automatically.

5. Built in bootstrap diode includes around 15 Ω resistance characteristic. Please refer to Figure 2.

Recommended Operating Condition

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Value | | | Units |
|----------------------|---|--|-------|------|-----------------|-------|
| Symbol | Falailletei | Conditions | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Units |
| V _{PN} | Supply Voltage | Applied between P and N | - | 150 | 200 | V |
| V _{CC} | Control Supply Voltage | Applied between V _{CC} and COM | 12 | 13.5 | 15 | V |
| V _{BS} | High-side Bias Voltage | Applied between V_{B} and V_{S} | 12 | 13.5 | 15 | V |
| V _{IN(ON)} | Input ON Threshold Voltage | Applied between IN and COM | 3.0 | - | V _{CC} | V |
| V _{IN(OFF)} | Input OFF Threshold Voltage | | 0 | - | 0.6 | V |
| t _{dead} | Blanking Time for Preventing Arm-short | V_{CC} =V _{BS} =12 ~ 15V, T _J \leq 150°C | 1.0 | - | - | μs |
| f _{PWM} | PWM Switching Frequency | $T_{J} \leq 150^{\circ}C$ | - | 15 | - | kHz |

Package Marking & Ordering Information

| Device Marking | Device | Package | Reel Size | Packing Type | Quantity |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|----------|
| FSB50825AB | FSB50825AB | SPM23DD-21L | - | - | 15 |

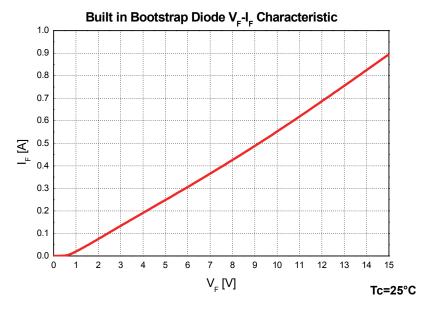
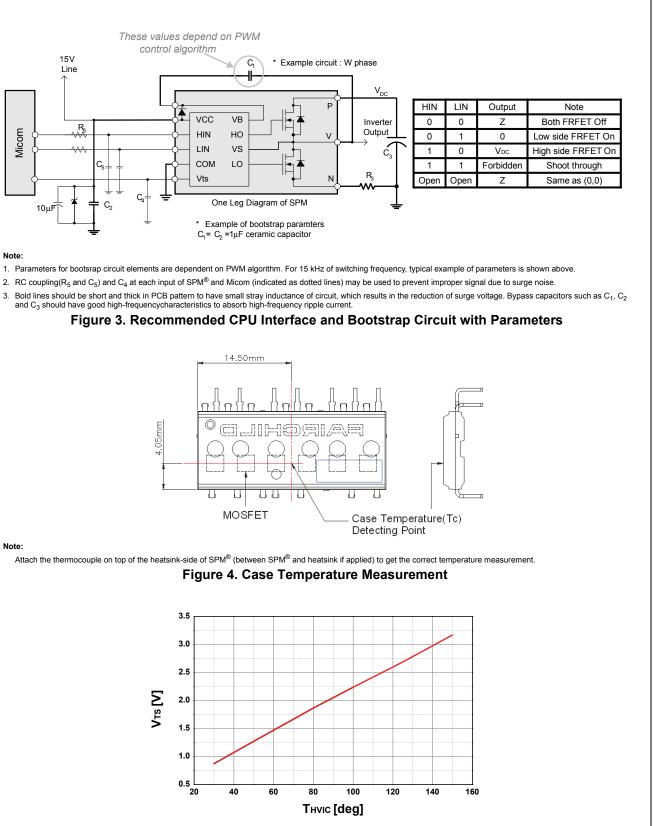


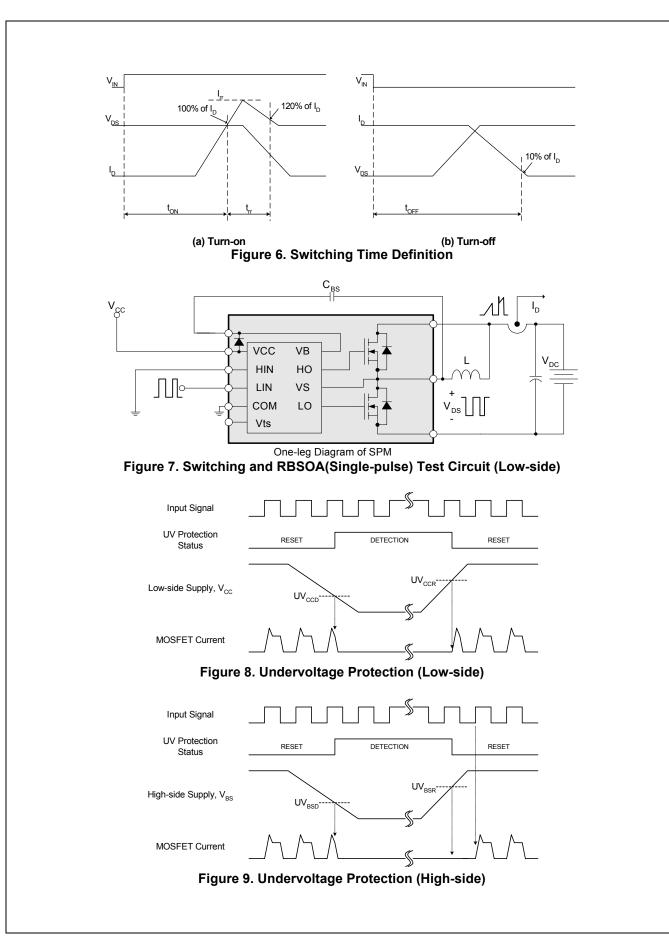
Figure 2. Built in Bootstrap Diode Characteristics(typ.)

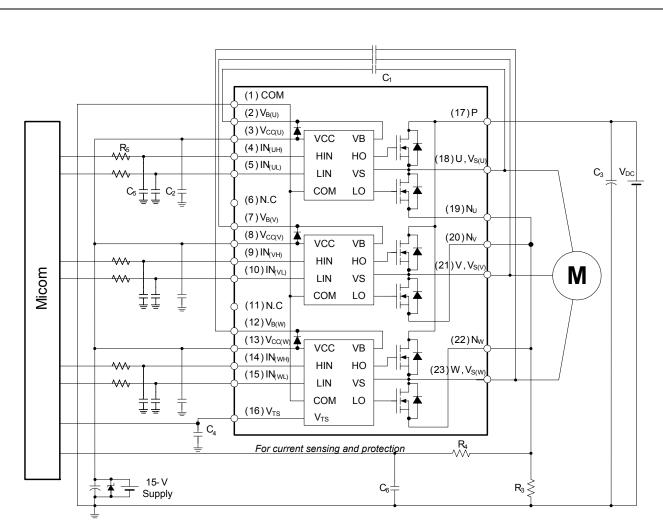




FSB50825AB Smart Power Module (SPM®)

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Note:

1. About pin position, refer to Figure 2.

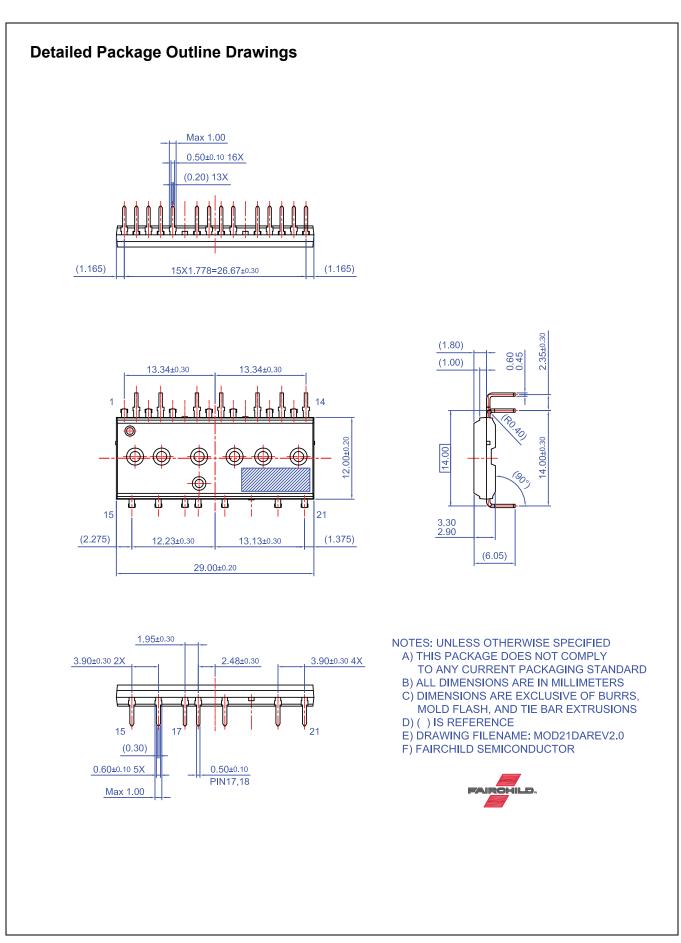
2. RC coupling (R₅ and C₅, R₄ and C₆) and C₄ at each input of SPM[®] and Micom are useful to prevent improper input signal caused by surge noise.

3. The voltage drop across R₃ affects the low side switching performance and the bootstrap characteristics since it is placed between COM and the source terminal of the low side MOSFET. For this reason, the voltage drop across R₃ should be less than 1V in the steady-state.

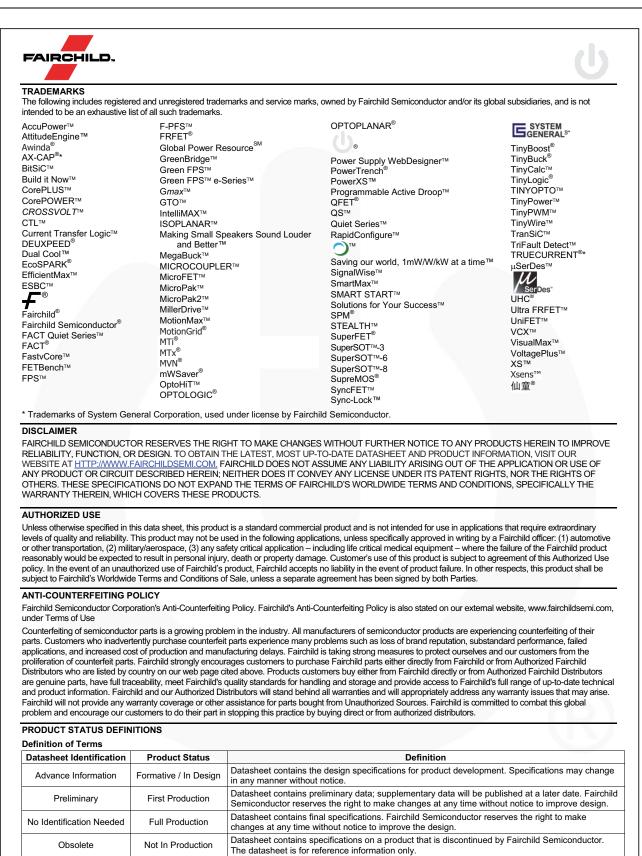
4. Ground wires and output terminals, should be thick and short in order to avoid surge voltage and malfunction of HVIC.

5. All the filter capacitors should be connected close to SPM®, and they should have good characteristics for rejecting high-frequency ripple current.

Figure 10. Example of Application Circuit



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Rev. 177

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